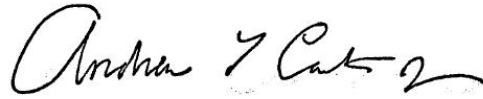


UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

- The government has presented evidence of the existence of religious and race-based arms restrictions in England and in the colonial era. When undertaking a *Bruen* analysis, how can and should the Court rely on these restrictions, which would be unconstitutional today, to justify Section 922(g)(1)?

SO ORDERED.

Dated: October 26, 2023
New York, New York

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Andrew L. Carter, Jr.", written in a cursive style.

ANDREW L. CARTER, JR.
United States District Judge